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Sub. Code 547201

# M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021

## **Second Semester**

## **Fisheries Science**

# AQUACULTURE AND WETLAND MANAGEMENT

(CBCS - 2019 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

**Part A**  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

Answer all questions.

- 1. Nutrient dynamics
- 2. Soil texture
- 3. Aquatic humus
- 4. Micronutrients
- 5. Microbial loop
- 6. Azolla
- 7. Primary productivity
- 8. Eutrophication
- 9. Pistia
- 10. Actinomycetes

**Part B**  $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the factors influencing nutrient management.

Or

- (b) Brief the types soil reaction.
- 12. (a) Explain the significance of humus in aquatic ecosystem.

Or

- (b) Describe the various major nutrients and their importance in aquaculture.
- 13. (a) What is bacteriophage? Explain its life cycle.

Or

- (b) Discuss the role of fungi in nutrients cycle.
- 14. (a) Brief the role of microbes in organic production.

Or

- (b) Explain the kinetics of bacterial populations in nutrient cycling.
- 15. (a) Describe the classification of microorganisms.

Or

(b) Elucidate the trophic components of aquatic ecosystem.

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## Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Describe the physical properties of soil with neat diagram.
- 17. Elaborate the various heavy metals and their impacts on fish production.
- 18. Write an essay on carbon cycle with neat diagram.
- 19. Explain the microbial interactions and their role in organic decomposition.
- 20. Discuss the various biotic communities of aquatic ecosystem.

Sub. Code 547202

## M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021

## Second Semester

#### **Fisheries Science**

# FISH GENETICS AND BREEDING TECHNOLOGY

(CBCS - 2019 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

**Part A**  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

Answer all the questions.

- 1. Genetics
- 2. Genetic Correlation
- 3. Triploidy
- 4. Gynogenesis
- 5. Sex differentiation in fishes
- 6. Molecular markers
- 7. Breeding techniques
- $8. \quad \textit{Etroplus suratensis}$
- 9. Brood stock management
- 10. Penaeus indicus

Part B

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write notes on recent advancement in genetics.

Or

- (b) Short notes on Domestication.
- 12. (a) State the advantages and disadvantages of Polyploid.

Or

- (b) Write notes on Ploidy induction method.
- 13. (a) Write notes on scope of selection.

Or

- (b) Brief notes on Molecular tools.
- 14. (a) Explain lobster culture technique.

Or

- (b) How to collect the Natural Seed?
- 15. (a) Explain inducing maturation.

Or

(b) Write notes on open type hatchery.

Part C

 $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ 

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Write an essay on Fish genetics.
- 17. Write an essay on Chromosome manipulation.

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- 18. Application of Molecular tools in Sex determination of fish.
- 19. Write an essay on fin fish culture in brackish water ponds.
- 20. Explain the hatchery design and management.

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## M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021.

## **Second Semester**

## Fisheries Science

# ORNAMENTAL FISH FARMING AND AQUARIUM MANAGEMENT

## (CBCS - 2019 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

**Part A**  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

## Answer All Questions.

- 1. Mollies
- 2. Floating feed
- 3. Ich
- 4. Java Fern
- 5. Golden Mahseer
- 6. Garra
- 7. Live bearers
- 8. Trout
- 9. Panda cory
- 10. Cryopreservation

Part B

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Give an account of feeds and feeding habits of Angelfish.

Or

- (b) Discuss the method of breeding of goldfish.
- 12. (a) Explain the steps involving in multiplication of any one aqurium plant.

Or

- (b) Describe the various types of aerators used in ornamental aquarium.
- 13. (a) Brief on important cold water fisheries of sports.

Or

- (b) Narrate the common commercial important cold water fishes.
- 14. (a) Elucidate the history of cold water fisheries in India.

Or

- (b) Discuss the method of breeding and larval production of trout fish.
- 15. (a) Elaborate the present status of conservation and marketing of ornamental fishes.

Or

(b) Describe the demand and marketing strategies of ornamental fishes.

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## Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Write an essay on common ornamental freshwater fishes of India.
- 17. Describe the common diseases of aquarium fishes and their control methods.
- 18. Explain the steps involving in setting up aquarium.
- 19. Discuss the method of breeding and larval production of mahseer fish.
- 20. Elaborate the importance and conservation of coral species.

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## M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL - 2021

## **Second Semester**

## **Fisheries Science**

## FISH PROCESSING TECHNOLOGY

(CBCS - 2019 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

 $\mathbf{Part} \mathbf{A} \qquad (10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

Answer all questions.

- 1. Fish spoilage.
- 2. Explain tilt grader.
- 3. Chilling.
- 4. HAACP.
- 5. Botulism.
- 6. Brining.
- 7. Fish liver oil.
- 8. Chitosan.
- 9. MPEDA.
- 10. Frozen fish.

Part B

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write about the post harvest technology for fin fish aquaculture.

Or

- (b) Explain about the grading of fishes.
- 12. (a) How do you handle the fish for processing?

Or

- (b) Explain about the principles and methods for freezing.
- 13. (a) Write about the good management practices in fish canning.

Or

- (b) Briefly explain about HACCP.
- 14. (a) Write about the nutritive value of fish meal.

Or

- (b) Describe about various medicinal products from fish.
- 15. (a) Write about the economics of fish processing industry.

Or

(b) Discuss the fish packing materials and its types.

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## Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Write an essay on fish packing, storage and transportation up to process plants.
- 17. Describe about the quality control and quality assurance of fish during processing.
- 18. Write about the types of canning and canned products.
- 19. Write an essay on extraction and uses of fish liver oil.
- 20. Explain about the marketing channels of fish products.

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## M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021

## **Second Semester**

## Fisheries Science

# AQUATIC ECOLOGY AND BIODIVERSITY

(CBCS - 2019 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

**Part A**  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

Answer all questions.

- 1. What is 10 % Law?
- 2. Primary productivity
- 3. Flood plains
- 4. Keystone species
- 5. Marine Protected Areas
- 6. Germplasm
- 7. Saltwater crocodile
- 8. Seagulls
- 9. Olive Ridley
- 10. CBD

Part B  $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b). Describe the hydrological cycle.

11.

- (b) Explain the marine food chain and food web with neat diagram
- 12. (a) What is invasive species? Explain the various sources of species invasion.

Or

Or

- (b) Discuss the ecological functions of aquatic system.
- 13. (a) Brief the various international conventions on biodiversity.

Or

- (b) Write note on sanctuaries.
- 14. (a) Descript the common identification characters of amphibians.

Or

- (b) Explain the role of birds in fish production.
- 15. (a) Brief the conservation and management of dugongs.

Or

(b) Give an account on IUCN criteria Red list

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## Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Describe the various types of aquatic animal associations.
- 17. Explain the species diversity, genetic diversity, community diversity and diversity indices.
- 18. Discuss the various in-situ and ex-situ conservation programmes of endangered species.
- 19. Brief the distribution, abundance and threats of aquatic reptiles.
- 20. Elucidate the strategies for conservation and management of marine carnivore mammals.